# **STRATFORD MINING COMPLEX**

Monthly Compliance Noise monitoring September 2022

**Prepared for:** 

Stratford Coal Pty Ltd PO Box 168 Gloucester NSW 2442

SLR

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# PREPARED BY

SLR Consulting Australia Pty Ltd ABN 29 001 584 612 10 Kings Road New Lambton NSW 2305 Australia (PO Box 447 New Lambton NSW 2305) T: +61 2 4037 3200 E: newcastleau@slrconsulting.com www.slrconsulting.com

# BASIS OF REPORT

This report has been prepared by SLR Consulting Australia Pty Ltd (SLR) with all reasonable skill, care and diligence, and taking account of the timescale and resources allocated to it by agreement with Stratford Coal Pty Ltd (the Client). Information reported herein is based on the interpretation of data collected, which has been accepted in good faith as being accurate and valid.

This report is for the exclusive use of the Client. No warranties or guarantees are expressed or should be inferred by any third parties. This report may not be relied upon by other parties without written consent from SLR.

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# DOCUMENT CONTROL

Reference	Date	Prepared	Checked	Authorised
630.11771-R58-v1.0	10 November 2022	Shannon Harvey	Martin Davenport	Martin Davenport



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# 1 Introduction

*Stratford Coal Pty Limited* (SCPL), a wholly owned subsidiary of Yancoal Australia Limited (Yancoal), has commissioned SLR Consulting Australia Pty Ltd (SLR) to conduct monthly noise monitoring for the Stratford Mining Complex (SMC) operations guided by the requirements of the *Stratford Mining Complex (Stratford Extension Project) Noise Management Plan* (NMP), Document No. NMP-R03-A, dated 17 June 2019. This report presents the results and findings from the operator-attended noise surveys conducted between Thursday 18 August 2022 and Friday 19 August 2022.

It is understood that the SMC collectively comprises the Bowens Road North Open Cut (BRNOC), Avon North Open Cut, Stratford East Open Cut, Roseville West Open Cut and the associated coal processing and handling facilities. Run-of-mine (ROM) coal from the SCM is processed then loaded and railed on the North Coast Railway to the port of Newcastle.

The objectives of the noise monitoring programme for this operating period were as follows:

- Conduct three rounds of external operator-attended noise measurements at the eight nominated locations in the NMP as well as additional locations, representative of receivers in the area surrounding the SMC. The eight external operator-attended noise measurement locations are:
  - Atkins Off Wenhams Cox Road, Stratford
  - Clarke Off Wenhams Cox Road, Stratford
  - Wadland Off Wenhams Cox Road, Stratford
  - Hall Upper Avon Road
  - Lowrey Off Crowthers Road, Stratford
  - Pryce Jones The Bucketts Way, Craven
  - Van der Drift Wood Street. Stratford
  - Greenwood Off Glen Road, Craven

Noise monitoring will occur for a day, evening and night period. The day, evening and night periods being those defined in the NSW *Industrial Noise Policy* (EPA 2000).

- The operator will quantify and characterise the maximum (LAmax) and the intrusive (LAeq and LCeq) noise level contributions from SMC operations over a 15 minute measurement period. In addition, the operator will quantify and characterise the overall levels of ambient noise (i.e. LAmax, LA1, LA10, LA50, LA90, and LAeq) over the 15 minute measurement interval.
- Assess the noise emissions of SMC and determine compliance with respect to the limits contained in the NMP.

In addition to monthly noise monitoring at the nominated residential receivers, the NMP requires quarterly noise monitoring of rail activity and verification monitoring of the Real Time Noise Monitor (RTNM) network.

The following report uses specialist acoustic terminology. An explanation of common terms is provided in **Appendix A**.



# 2 SMC Noise Criteria

The figures presented in this Section are extracts from the *Stratford Extension Project* (SSD-4966) Development Consent dated 29 May 2015.

# 2.1 **Project Approval Schedule 3 Environmental Performance Conditions**

### ACQUISITION UPON REQUEST

1. Upon receiving a written request for acquisition from an owner of the land listed in Table 1, the Applicant shall acquire the land in accordance with the procedures in conditions 5-6 of Schedule 4.

Table 1: Land subject to acquisition upon request

Property ID		
40/51/Cr1 - L. Blanch	42 – D. Blanch	
Cr7 – Pryce-Jones	Cr 2 – Boorer	

Note: To interpret the location referred to in Table 1 see the applicable figure in Appendix 5.

However, the obligation to acquire a property does not apply if the Applicant has a negotiated agreement with the owner/s of the relevant land that sets aside acquisition under the terms of this consent, and the Applicant has advised the Department in writing of the terms of this agreement.

#### ADDITIONAL MITIGATION UPON REQUEST

2. Upon receiving a written request from the owner of any residence on the land listed in Tables 1 and 2, the Applicant shall implement additional noise mitigation measures (such as double glazing, insulation, and/or air conditioning) at the residence in consultation with the owner. These measures must be reasonable and feasible and directed towards reducing the noise impacts of the development on the residence.

If within 3 months of receiving this request from the owner, the Applicant and the owner cannot agree on the measures to be implemented, or there is a dispute about the implementation of these measures, then either party may refer the matter to the Secretary for resolution.

Property ID	Property ID		
31(1) – Isaac	60 - Healy / Greenwood		
44 – Cross / Jane	36 – Wallace		
37 – Worth	29 – Ward		
15(3) – Falla			

Table 2: Land subject to additional noise mitigation upon request

Note: To interpret the locations referred to in Table 2 see the applicable figure in Appendix 5.

However, the obligation to implement noise mitigation measures does not apply if the Applicant has a negotiated agreement with the owner/s of the relevant residence or land that sets aside noise mitigation measures under the terms of this consent, and the Applicant has advised the Department in writing of the terms of this agreement.

### NOISE

#### Hours of Operation

The Applicant shall comply with the operating hours in Table 3. 3.

Activity	Operating Hours
<ul> <li>Open cut mining operations in the Bowens Road North and Roseville West Extension pits</li> <li>Recovery and transport of CHPP rejects for re-processing</li> <li>Construction of the noise mitigation bunds on the western side of the Avon North, Roseville West Extension and Stratford East pits</li> </ul>	7 am to 6 pm, 7 days per week
<ul> <li>Open cut mining operations in the Avon North and Stratford East pits</li> <li>Coal processing, loading and dispatch of product coal trains</li> </ul>	24 hours a day, 7 days per
Naintenance activities w	eek

### Noise Criteria

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The Applicant shall ensure that the noise generated by the development does not exceed the criteria in 4. Table 4 at any residence on privately-owned land.

Land	Day L <sub>Aeq(15 min)</sub>	Evening L <sub>Aeq(15 min)</sub>	Night L <sub>Aeg(15 min)</sub>	Night LA1 (1 min)
40/51/Cr1 -	43	43	43	50
L. Blanch				
Cr7 – Pryce-Jones	43	43	43	49
42 – D. Blanch	42	42	42	50
Cr 2 – Boorer	41	41	41	49
31(1) - Isaac	40	40	40	48
36 – Wallace	39	39	39	47
44 – Cross / Jane				
60 – Healy / Greenwood	39	39	39	45
37 – Worth	38	38	38	46
29 – Ward	38	38	37	45
23 – Bagnall	37	37	37	45
31(2) – Isaac				
296 – Watson				
297 – Bosma				
298 – Yates	36	36	36	45
15(3) – Falla	39	35	35	45
15(2) – Falla	36	35	35	45
Stratford Village	37	36	35	45
All other privately- owned residences	35	35	35	45

Table 4: Noise criteria dB(A)

To interpret the locations referred to in Table 4 see the applicable figure(s) in Appendix 5. Stratford village is shown on the figure(s) in Appendix 5. .

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Noise generated by the development is to be measured in accordance with the relevant requirements of the *NSW Industrial Noise Policy*. Appendix 6 sets out the meteorological conditions under which these criteria apply and the requirements for evaluating compliance with these criteria.

However, these criteria do not apply if the Applicant has a negotiated agreement with the owner/s of the relevant residence or land to generate higher noise levels, and the Applicant has advised the Department in writing of the terms of this agreement.

# **2.2 Project Approval Appendix 6: Noise Compliance Assessment**

### Applicable Meteorological Conditions

- 1. The noise criteria in Table 4 in Schedule 3 are to apply to a receiver under all meteorological conditions except under:
  - (a) wind speeds greater than 3 m/s at 10 m above ground level; or
  - (b) temperature inversion conditions between 1.5°C and 3°C/100 m and wind speed greater than 2 m/s at 10 m above ground level; or
  - (c) temperature inversion conditions greater than 3°C/100 m.

### **Determination of Meteorological Conditions**

2. Except for wind speed at microphone height, the data to be used for determining meteorological conditions shall be that recorded by the meteorological station required under condition 25 of Schedule 3.

#### **Compliance Monitoring**

- 3. Attended monitoring is to be used to evaluate compliance with the relevant conditions of this consent.
- 4. This monitoring must be carried out at least 12 times in each calendar year (ie at least once in every calendar month), unless the Secretary directs otherwise.
- 5. Unless the Secretary agrees otherwise, this monitoring is to be carried out in accordance with the relevant requirements for reviewing performance set out in the *NSW Industrial Noise Policy* (as amended from time to time), in particular the requirements relating to:
  - (a) monitoring locations for the collection of representative noise data;
  - (b) equipment used to collect noise data, and conformity with Australian Standards relevant to such equipment;
  - (c) modifications to noise data collected, including for the exclusion of extraneous noise and/or penalties for modifying factors apart from adjustments for duration; and
  - (d) the use of an appropriate modifying factor for low frequency noise to be applied during compliance testing at any individual residence if low frequency noise is present (in accordance with the INP) and before comparison with the specified noise levels in the consent.

The implementation and transitional arrangements for the NSW Noise Policy for Industry (NPfI) notes the following:

The NSW Industrial Noise Policy (2000) will continue to apply where it is referenced in existing statutory instruments (such as consents and licences), except for the NSW Industrial Noise Policy Section 4 modifying factors, which will be transitioned to the Noise Policy for Industry (2017) Fact Sheet C through a NSW Industrial Noise Policy application note. This approach has been taken because the Noise Policy for Industry (2017) modification factor approach reflects more recent understanding of the impact of tonal and low-frequency noise on the community.



As such appropriate modifying factors such as low frequency noise have been assessed against NPfI requirements.

## **2.3** EPL Noise Limits – SMC Operations

The noise limits specified in EPL 5161 are consistent with the noise criteria specified in SSD-4966.

## 2.4 Noise Limits at the Nominated Attended Noise Monitoring Locations

The site-specific noise limits for the eight nominated attended noise monitoring locations are summarised in **Table 1**.

Table 1	Noise Limits	for the	Nominated	Noise	Monitoring	Locations
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Locality	Intrusiveness Criteria LAeq(15minute)			Night LA1(1minute) Criterion
	Day	Evening	Night	Night
Atkins <sup>1,2</sup>	35	35	35	45
Clarke <sup>1,2</sup>	37	37	37	45
Wadland <sup>1,2</sup>	37	37	37	45
Hall	35	35	35	45
Lowrey	35	35	35	45
Pryce Jones <sup>3</sup>	43	43	43	49
Van der Drift	37	36	35	45
Greenwood	35	35	35	45

Note 1: Owned by Stratford Coal Pty Ltd

Note 2: Criteria adopted from Bagnall as a guide only and are not definitive at this location.

Note 3: Land subject to acquisition upon request.

## 2.5 Rail Noise Goals

The NMP has adopted ARTC's EPL 3142 noise goals as criteria for the assessment of SMC rail transport noise. The noise objectives specified in ARTC's EPL 3142 apply at 1 m from the façade of affected residential properties and are provided in **Table 2**.

## Table 2 ARTC EPL 3142 Noise Objectives

Descriptor	Rail Traffic Goal dBA
Daytime/Evening LAeq(15hour)	65
Night-time LAeq(9hour)	60
Maximum Pass-by LAmax	85

# **3** Operational Noise Monitoring Methodology

# **3.1** NMP Monitoring Requirements

Noise monitoring will occur for a day, evening and night period. The day, evening and night periods being those defined in the NSW *Industrial Noise Policy* (EPA 2000).

- The operator will quantify and characterise the maximum (LAmax) and the intrusive (LAeq and LCeq) noise level contributions from SMC operations over a 15 minute measurement period. In addition, the operator will quantify and characterise the overall levels of ambient noise (i.e. LAmax, LA1, LA10, LA50, LA90, and LAeq) over the 15 minute measurement interval.
- Assess the noise emissions of SMC and determine compliance with respect to the limits contained in the NMP.

Relevant modifying factors are assessed by analysis of the measured SMC LAeq spectrum where applicable.

# **3.2 General Requirements**

All acoustic instrumentation employed throughout the monitoring programme has been designed to comply with the requirements of AS IEC 61672.1 – 2004 *Electroacoustics—Sound level meters – Specifications*, AS IEC 61672.2-2004, AS IEC 61672.3-2004 and carried current NATA or manufacturer calibration certificates. Instrument calibration was checked before and after each measurement survey, with the variation in calibrated levels not exceeding  $\pm 0.5$  dBA.

All operator-attended noise measurements were conducted using a one-third octave integrating Brüel & Kjær Type 2250L (s/n 3027586) together with a Svantek SV30A acoustical calibrator (s/n 39462).

## **3.3 Operator-attended Noise Monitoring Locations**

Noise monitoring was conducted in accordance with the requirements of the NMP.

Operator-attended noise measurements were conducted during the day, evening and night-time period for a minimum of 15 minutes per period at each of the eight noise monitoring locations. An additional noise monitoring location has been adopted:

• Wadland - has been implemented to enable a robust acoustic relationship between the Clarke and Wadland monitoring locations and the Bagnall residence to the east.

The details of the operator-attended SMC operational noise monitoring locations are contained within **Table 3** and shown generally in **Figure 1**. During the operator-attended noise measurements, the character and relative contribution of ambient noise sources and SMC contributions were determined by observations on site.



Monitoring Location	Receiver Type	Resident / Owner	Monitoring Loca 56	Monitoring Location - MGA Zone 56		
			Easting (m)	Northing (m)		
Atkins	Mine owned Residence	SCPL	401544	6447134		
Clarke	Mine owned Residence	SCPL	404406	6445783		
Wadland	Intermediate Monitoring Location	SCPL	404739	6445272		
Hall	Residence	Hall	398269	6443709		
Lowrey	Residence	Lowrey	399193	6445879		
Pryce Jones	Residence	Pryce Jones	400807	6441846		
Van der Drift	Residence	SCPL	400171	6445775		
Greenwood	Residence	Greenwood	402617	6440457		

## Table 3 SMC Operational Noise Monitoring Locations

# 3.4 Extrapolation Methodology for Intermediate Monitoring Locations

The NPfI provides the most contemporary advice on compliance assessment techniques for industrial noise assessment. The NPfI provides a direct commentary on the use of 'alternative or intermediate' locations to determine compliance as follows:

## Direct measurement at alternative or intermediate location/s

Where direct measurement of noise at a compliance location is not practical because of poor signal-tonoise ratios (that is, extraneous noise is louder than the noise under investigation), or where access to the location has been denied or is unavailable, measurements at intermediate locations between the source and the receiver location, where signal-to-noise ratios are higher, may be a viable option. For this approach to be effective there needs to be well-established theoretical and/or empirical relationships between the intermediate location and the receiver location in terms of noise exposure. Noise modelling may be one option to establish this relationship. The techniques under the above section 'Direct measurement at a receiver location' would also be relevant in terms of quantifying the level of noise from the source at the intermediate location(s). Where this technique is relied upon, it is the responsibility of the proponent to demonstrate a robust acoustic relationship between the compliance location and the intermediate location.

Where this technique is relied upon, it is the responsibility of the proponent to demonstrate a robust acoustic relationship between the compliance location and the intermediate location.

As such an ENM noise model of typical site operations is used to predict noise levels at the Bagnall residence for all monitoring periods. The noise model is calibrated using the operator attended noise monitoring results (where available) and weather conditions at the time of the Clarke and Wadland noise monitoring.





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FIGURE 1

# **3.5 Compliance Assessment Protocol**

In accordance with the NMP the results of noise monitoring at the compliance attended monitoring sites will be compared against the relevant noise criteria. The comparison will be undertaken following the exclusion of data where meteorological conditions are outside those provided in Appendix 6 of SSD-4966 and extraneous noise sources.

If SMC related noise contributions exceed the noise criteria under applicable meteorological conditions, then in accordance with the NMP:

- The exceedance will be reported to DP&E and EPA in accordance with Section 10 of the NMP;
- A second reading will be undertaken at the location within 75 minutes; and
- The exceedance will be reported in the Monthly Environmental Monitoring Report and Annual Review.

If the second reading is also confirmed to exceed the relevant criteria, then:

- The sustained exceedance will be deemed to be a noise incident;
- The noise incident will be reported to DP&E and EPA as a non-compliance in accordance with Section 10 of the NMP;
- Follow up monitoring will be conducted at the location within one week of the recorded noncompliance; and
- The non-compliance and the outcome of the follow-up monitoring will be reported in the Monthly Environmental Monitoring Report and Annual Review.

A confirmed noise incident (i.e. sustained exceedance and non-compliance) as determined by attended noise monitoring will be deemed to be a breach of the noise criteria.

# 4 Results

## 4.1 **Operator-attended Noise Monitoring – SMC Operational Activity**

Operator-attended noise measurements were conducted across Thursday 28 September and Friday 29 September 2022. Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at residential locations are provided in **Sections 4.1.1** to **4.1.7**.

A summary of the results for the attended noise monitoring are displayed graphically in **Appendix B** showing LAmax, LAeq, and LAeq(<1.25kHz) in 1-second intervals throughout the monitoring survey.

Ambient noise levels presented include all noise sources such as transport (roads, rail and aircraft), fauna (insects, frogs, birds, and bats), farm animals (cows, bulls), the natural environment (wind, wind in trees), domestic noises, other industrial operations as well as SMC noise emissions.

Weather data during the monitoring period has been obtained from the weather station located on the SMC site.

The tables provide the following information:



- Date and start time, operator and equipment details.
- Monitoring location.
- Wind velocity (m/s) and temperature (PC) at the measurement location.
- Typical maximum (LAmax) and contributed LAeq(15minute) noise levels.

## 4.1.1 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results – 'Atkins'

Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at 'Atkins' are provided in **Table 4**. Monitoring location 'Atkins' represents residential receptors located to the north of the site.

Period	Period Date/Start Time/			Descrip	tor dBA	<b>(</b> 15 minu	ite)	Modifying Factors	Description of Noise
	Weather	LAmax	LA1	LA10	LA90	LAeq	LAeq (≤1.25kHz)	Applicable	Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
Day	28/09/2022 15:24 22°C 4.9 m/s ENE	56	50	46	38	43	42	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Audible Engine noise <30-40 LAeq(15minute) contribution 33 dBA Other noise events: Frogs/insects 31-39 Wind 35-56
Evening	28/09/2022 20:54 13°C 1.4 m/s SW	51	50	48	43	46	38	No	Site related noise events: SMC: Audible General pit operations 27-37 LAeq(15minute) contribution 32 dBA Other noise events: Road traffic 32-42 Frogs 47-51
Night	28/09/2022 22:43 11°C 1.5 m/s WSW Lapse Rate - 4.4°C/100m	53	50	47	42	45	42	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Audible General pit operations 40-53 LAeq(15minute) contribution 42 dBA LAmax contribution 53 dBA Other noise events: Frogs 40-44

## Table 4 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results - 'Atkins'

Note 1: N/A = Not Applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions and/or SMC being inaudible or 5 dB or more below the noise criteria.

SMC operations were audible during all operator attended noise surveys at this location. SMC operations generated an LAeq(15minute) noise contribution of 33 dBA during the day, 32 dBA during the evening and 42 dBA night-time period. During the night-time period SMC operations generated LAmax noise levels of up to 53 dBA.

Meteorological data from the onsite SMC automatic weather stations showed temperature inversions in excess of 3°C/100m during the night-time period of the operator attended measurements at this location. As such, the night-time criteria are not applicable for Atkins during the attended noise survey.

## 4.1.2 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results - 'Clarke' and 'Wadland'

Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at 'Clarke' and Wadland are provided **Table 5**. These monitoring locations represent residential receptors located to the east of the site and are SMC owned properties. The monitoring results at Clarke and Wadland, under appropriate meteorological conditions, are used to determine SMC contributions at the 'Bagnall' residence located further to the east.

Period	Date/Start	Primar	y Noise	Descrip	tor dBA	<b>(</b> 15 minu	ute)	Modifying	Description of Noise
	Weather	LAmax	LA1	LA10	LA90	LAeq	LAeq (≤1.25kHz)	Applicable	Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
Day – Clarke	28/09/2022 15:47 21°C 4.1 m/s E	68	50	42	35	41	37	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Inaudible Other noise events: Wind 36-47 Aeroplane 43-59 Insects 30-37 Birdsong 43-68
Day - Wadland	28/09/2022 16:05 21°C 4.1 m/s E	73	66	57	39	54	51	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC Inaudible Other noise events: Birdsong 40-73 Wind 38-48
Evening – Clarke	28/09/2022 21:39 13°C 1.7 m/s SW	53	51	48	44	46	42	No	Site related noise events: SMC: Audible General pit operations 33-53 LAeq(15minute) contribution 41 dBA Other noise events: Frogs 44-45
Evening - Wadland	28/09/2022 21:19 12°C 1.9 m/s SW Lapse Rate - 5°C/100m	60	58	57	55	56	30	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Audible General pit operations 28-35 LAeq(15minute) contribution 30 dBA Other noise events: Frogs 56-60
Night - Clarke	28/09/2022 22:00 12°C 1.4 m/s SW	51	49	48	44	46	42	No	Site related noise events: SMC: Audible General pit operations 33-51 LAeq(15minute) contribution 41 dBA LAmax contribution 51 dBA Other noise events: Frogs 44-45 Bird 44-48

## Table 5 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results - 'Clarke' and 'Wadland'



Period	Period Date/Start		y Noise	Descrip	tor dBA	Modifying	Description of Noise		
Weather	LAmax	LA1	LA10	LA90	LAeq	LAeq (≤1.25kHz)	Applicable	Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)	
Night - Wadland	28/09/2022 22:19 12°C 1.5 m/s SSW Lapse Rate - 3.5°C/100m	62	59	59	53	57	29	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Audible General pit operations 24-29 LAeq(15minute) contribution 27 dBA LAmax contribution 29 dBA Other noise events: Frogs 57-62 Thunder 29-33 Livestock 34-36

Note 1: N/A = Not Applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions and/or SMC being inaudible or 5 dB or more below the noise criteria.

At Clarke SMC operations were inaudible during the day and audible during the evening and night-time operator attended noise surveys. SMC operations generated an LAeq(15minute) noise contribution of 41 dBA during the evening and night-time. During the night-time period SMC operations generated LAmax noise levels of up to 51 dBA at Clarke.

At Wadland SMC operations were inaudible during the day and audible during the evening and night-time operator attended surveys. SMC operations generated an LAeq(15minute) noise contribution of 30 dBA during the evening and 27 dBA during the night-time. During the night-time period SMC operations generated LAmax noise levels of up to 29 dBA at Wadland.

Meteorological data from the onsite SMC automatic weather stations showed temperature inversions in excess of 3°C/100m during the evening and night-time periods of the operator attended measurements at Wadland. As such, the evening and night-time criteria are not applicable for Wadland during the attended noise survey. Notwithstanding, noise modelling has been conducted to the Bagnall residence using an ENM model for all monitoring periods. The results of the noise modelling is provided **Table 6**.



Period and Location	Meteorological Parameters	Noise Level at Monitoring Location	Predicted Noise Level at Bagnal	Propagation Attenuation – Monitoring Location to Bagnal (dB)
Evening – Clarke	Temp 13°C Humidity 95% Wind Speed 1.7 m/s Wind Direction 231.7° Lapse Rate 1.2°C/100m	41 dBA	30 dBA	10.7 dB
Evening – Wadland	Temp 12°C Humidity 94.9% Wind Speed 1.9 m/s Wind Direction 231.3° Lapse Rate 5°C/100m	30 dBA	27 dBA	3.1 dB
Night – Clarke	Temp 12°C Humidity 94.6% Wind Speed 1.4 m/s	41 dBA	31 dBA	10.0 dp
	Wind Direction 215.7° Lapse Rate 1.4°C/100m	51 dBA	41 dBA	10.0 dB
Night - Wadland	Temp 12°C Humidity 94.7% Wind Speed 1.5 m/s	27 dBA	25 dBA	
	Wind Direction 200.3° Lapse Rate 3.5°C/100m	29 dBA	27 dBA	1.5 UD

## Table 6 Predicted Noise Levels - Bagnall

 $L_{Aeq(15minute)}$  noise levels are predicted to be up to 31 dBA over the monitoring period. The night-time  $L_{Amax}$  noise level is predicted to be up to 41 dBA.



## 4.1.3 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results - 'Hall'

Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at 'Hall' are provided in **Table 7.** Monitoring location 'Hall' represents residential receptors located to the southwest of the site.

Hall	Date/Start	Prima	ry Noise I	Descripto	or dBA (1	Modifying	Description of Noise		
	Weather	LAmax	LA1	LA10	La90	LAeq	LAeq (≤1.25kHz)	Applicable	Typical Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
Day	29/09/2022 14:23 16°C 1.6 m/s SE	78	59	47	37	50	47	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Barely Audible Engine noise barely audible in lulls <30 LAeq(15minute) contribution <30 dBA Other noise events: Road traffic 33-78 Birdsong 42-62 Rain/wind 33-45
Evening	28/09/2022 18:48 15°C 0.9 m/s NNW	53	47	46	43	45	33	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Barely Audible Engine noise <30 LAeq(15minute) contribution <30 dBA Other noise events: Train passby 33-41 Insects/frogs 43-46 Road traffic 32-36 Exhaust clicks 51-53
Night	28/09/2022 23:58 12°C 0.7 m/s ENE	51	45	42	35	39	29	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Audible General pit operations 26-32 LAeq(15minute) contribution 28 dBA LAmax contribution 32 dBA Other noise events: Frogs 38-44 Bats 38-51 Aeroplane 30-32

## Table 7 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results - 'Hall'

Note 1: N/A = Not Applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions and/or SMC being inaudible or 5 dB or more below the noise criteria.

SMC operations were barely audible during the daytime and evening and audible during the night-time operator attended noise surveys at this location. SMC operations generated an LAeq(15minute) noise contribution of <30 dBA during the day and evening and 28 dBA during the night-time period. During the night-time period SMC operations generated LAmax noise levels of up to 32 dBA.



## 4.1.4 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results - 'Lowrey'

Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at 'Lowrey' are provided in **Table 8**. Monitoring location 'Lowrey' represents residential receptors located to the west of the site and west of Bucketts Way.

Lowrey	Date/Start	Primar	y Noise	Descript	tor dBA (	Modifying	Description of Noise		
	Weather	LAmax	LA1	LA10	La90	LAeq	LAeq (≤1.25kHz)	Applicable	Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
Day	29/09/2022 13:50 17°C 2.2 m/s SSE	70	50	42	33	44	42	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Briefly Audible Haul truck briefly audible <30 LAeq(15minute) contribution <30 dBA Other noise events: Road traffic 31-44 Birdsong 33-44 Livestock 50-70 Aeroplane 43-56
Evening	28/09/2022 19:34 13°C 0.8 m/s WSW	68	66	64	60	62	44	No	Wind 36 Site related noise events: SMC: Audible General pit operations <30-36 LAeq(15minute) contribution 32 dBA Other noise events: Road traffic 35-45 Frogs 60-68 Aeroplane 35-45
Night	28/09/2022 23:09 11°C 1.3 m/s W	65	63	62	58	60	39	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Audible Engine noise <30-45 LAeq(15minute) contribution 34 dBA LAmax contribution 45 dBA Other noise events: Road traffic 34-47 Frogs 59-65

## Table 8 Attended Noise Survey Results - 'Lowrey'

Note 1: N/A = Not Applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions and/or SMC being inaudible or 5 dB or more below the noise criteria.

SMC operations were briefly audible during the day and audible during the evening and night-time operator attended noise surveys at this location. SMC operations generated an LAeq(15minute) noise contribution of <30 dBA during the day, 32 dBA during the evening and 34 dBA during the night-time. During the night-time, SMC operations generated an LAmax noise level of up to 45 dBA.



## 4.1.5 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results - 'Pryce-Jones'

Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at 'Pryce Jones' are provided in **Table 9.** Monitoring location 'Pryce Jones' represents residential receptors located in Craven to the south of the site.

Pryce-	Date/Start	Primar	y Noise I	Descripto	or dBA (1	Modifying Factors	Description of Noise		
Jones	Weather	LAmax	LA1	LA10	LA90	LAeq	LAeq (≤1.25kHz)	Applicable	Typical Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
Day	28/09/2022 17:21 18°C 1.4 m/s SSW	67	63	57	38	53	51	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Inaudible Other noise events: Road traffic 40-67 Birdsong 36-50 Aeroplane 40-49
Evening	28/09/2022 18:01 16°C 1.2 m/s SSW	72	65	58	43	54	53	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Inaudible Other noise events: Road traffic 43-72 Insects/frogs 40-45 Birdsong 35-45
Night	29/09/2022 00:21 12°C 0.8 m/s WNW	63	56	41	38	43	40	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Audible Processing plant 31-33 LAeq(15minute) contribution 32 dBA LAmax contribution 33 dBA Other noise events: Frogs 39-41 Bats 46-52 Road traffic 42-63 Thunder 38

## Table 9 Attended Noise Survey Results – 'Pryce Jones'

Note 1: N/A = Not Applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions and/or SMC being inaudible or 5 dB or more below the noise criteria.

SMC operations were inaudible during the daytime and evening and audible during the night-time operator attended noise surveys at this location. SMC operations generated an LAeq(15minute) noise contribution of 32 dBA during the night-time with an LAmax noise levels of up to 33 dBA.

## 4.1.6 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results – 'Van der Drift'

## Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at 'Van der Drift' are provided in **Table 10**.

Van der Drift	Date/Start	Prima	y Noise	Descripto	or dBA (1	Modifying Factors	Description of Noise		
Dint	Weather	LAmax	LA1	LA10	LA90	LAeq	LAeq (≤1.25kH z)	Applicable	Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
Day	28/09/2022 16:30 19°C 4.5 m/s E	62	53	44	37	43	39	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Audible General pit operations 33-43 LAeq(15minute) contribution 37 dBA Other noise events: Road traffic 43-48 Dogs barking 50-54 Aeroplane 39-45
									Birdsong 38-62 Wind in trees 30-40
Evening	28/09/2022 19:11 13°C 0.9 m/s SSE	49	44	43	41	42	36	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Audible Engine noise <30-39 LAeq(15minute) contribution 34 dBA Other noise events: Road traffic 34-49
Night	28/09/2022 23:32 11°C 1.4 m/s N	50	46	44	40	42	35	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Audible Engine noise 27-35 LAeq(15minute) contribution 32 dBA LAmax contribution 35 dBA Other noise events: Road traffic 34-50 Frogs 41-43

## Table 10 Attended Noise Survey Results – 'Van der Drift'

Note 1: N/A = Not Applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions and/or SMC being inaudible or 5 dB or more below the noise criteria.

SMC operations were audible during all periods of the operator attended noise surveys at this location. SMC operations generated an LAeq(15minute) noise contribution of 37 dBA during the day, 34 dBA during the evening and 32 dBA night-time period. During the night-time period SMC operations generated LAmax noise levels of up to 35 dBA.



## 4.1.7 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results – 'Greenwood'

Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at 'Greenwood' are provided in **Table 11**.

Greenwood	Date/Start	Primar	y Noise	e Descrip	tor dBA	Modifying Factors	Description of Noise		
	Weather	LAmax	La1	LA10	LA90	LAeq	LAeq (≤1.25kHz)	Applicable	Typical Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
Day	28/09/2022 17:00 19°C 1.8 m/s S	73	61	45	29	49	47	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Inaudible Other noise events: Road traffic 38-73 Aeroplane 29-39 Birdsong 33-49
Evening	28/09/2022 18:23 15°C 0.7 m/s NNE	67	49	46	42	45	31	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Inaudible Other noise events: Birdsong 52-67 Insects/frogs 42-48 Train passby 35-43
Night	29/09/2022 00:45 12°C 1.7 m/s SSW	51	44	42	38	40	24	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Inaudible Other noise events: Frogs 40-42 Exhaust click 51 Distant road traffic 27- 33

## Table 11 Attended Noise Survey Results – 'Greenwood'

Note 1: N/A = Not Applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions and/or SMC being inaudible or 5 dB or more below the noise criteria.

SMC operations were inaudible during all periods of the operator attended noise surveys at this location.



# 4.2 Rail Noise Monitoring

SMC rail pass-by noise levels are presented in Table 13.

## Table 12 Operator-attended Rail Noise Monitoring Results

Monitoring Location	Date and Time	LAmax (dBA)			
		Horn Included	Horn Excluded		
TN1	29/09/2022 15:07 PM	85	85		
TN2	29/09/2022 14:51 PM	83	83		

Maximum SMC rail pass-were compliant with the 85 dBA LAmax limit at both locations including the sounding of the horn on approach to the level crossing at TN1 and TN2.

# 5 **Performance Assessment**

Results of the operator-attended noise measurements compared with the relevant noise criteria contained in the SMC Development Consent are given in **Table 13**.

Table 13	Performance Assessment – Or	perations

Location	Estimated SMC LAeq(15minute) Noise Level dBA			Noise Criteria LAeq(15minute) dBA			Compliance		
	Day	Eve	Night	Day	Eve	Night	Day	Eve	Night
Atkins	33	32	42 <sup>7</sup>	35	35	35	Yes	Yes	Yes
Clarke <sup>2,5</sup>	I/A	41	41	37	37	37	N/A <sup>5</sup>	N/A <sup>5</sup>	N/A <sup>5</sup>
Wadland <sup>2,5</sup>	I/A	30	27 <sup>7</sup>	37	37	37	N/A <sup>5</sup>	N/A <sup>5</sup>	N/A <sup>5</sup>
Bagnall <sup>3</sup>	-	30	31	37	37	37	Yes	Yes	Yes
Hall	<30	<30	28	35	35	35	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lowrey	<30	32	34	35	35	35	Yes <sup>8</sup>	Yes	Yes
Pryce Jones	I/A	I/A	34	43	43	43	Yes	Yes	Yes
Van der Drift	37	34	32	37	36	35	Yes	Yes	Yes
Greenwood	I/A	I/A	I/A	35	35	35	Yes	Yes	Yes

Note 1: I/A = Inaudible.

Note 2: Owned by Stratford Coal Pty Ltd. Criteria adopted from Bagnall.

Note 3: Modelled result.

Note 4: Not Measurable

Note 5: Criteria adopted as a guide only.

Note 6: Not modelled. Compliance achieved at representative monitoring location therefore noise levels would comply at this receiver, or criteria not applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions.

Note 7: Criteria not applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions.



# 6 Sleep Disturbance

Results of the night period sleep disturbance measurements compared with the relevant noise criteria contained in the Development Consent are given in **Table 14**.

Location	SMC LA1(1minute) Contribution	Noise Criteria LA1(1minute)	Compliance
Atkins	53 <sup>5</sup>	45	Yes
Clarke <sup>2,4</sup>	51	45	N/A <sup>4</sup>
Wadland <sup>2,4</sup>	29 <sup>5</sup>	45	N/A <sup>4</sup>
Bagnall <sup>3</sup>	41	45	Yes
Hall	32	45	Yes
Lowrey	45	45	Yes
Pryce Jones	33	45	Yes
Van der Drift	35	45	Yes
Greenwood	I/A	45	Yes

## Table 14 Performance Assessment – Sleep Disturbance

Note 1: I/A = Inaudible.

Note 2: Owned by Stratford Coal Pty Ltd. Criteria adopted from Bagnall.

Note 3: Modelled result.

Note 4: Criteria adopted as a guide only.

Note 5: Criteria not applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions.

# 7 Conclusion

SLR was engaged by Stratford Coal Pty Limited to conduct monthly noise monitoring for the Stratford Mining Complex (SMC) operations guided by the requirements of the *Stratford Mining Complex Noise Management Plan* (NMP), Document No. NMP-R03-A, dated 17 June 2019.

Operator-attended noise monitoring was conducted at eight residential receiver locations. Monitoring was conducted between Thursday 28 September and Friday 29 September 2022 in order to determine the noise performance of the SMC operations against the Development Consent conditions.

Based on the measured SMC noise contribution, compliance with the relevant operational noise criteria was achieved at all noise monitoring locations during the day, evening and night monitoring periods under applicable weather conditions.

Based on the measured SMC noise contribution, compliance with the relevant sleep disturbance noise criteria was achieved at all privately owned noise monitoring locations during the night-time noise monitoring period under applicable weather conditions.

Maximum SMC rail pass-were compliant with the 85 dBA LAmax limit at both locations including the sounding of the horn on approach to the level crossing at TN1 and TN2.





Acoustic Terminology

#### 1. Sound Level or Noise Level

The terms 'sound' and 'noise' are almost interchangeable, except that 'noise' often refers to unwanted sound.

Sound (or noise) consists of minute fluctuations in atmospheric pressure. The human ear responds to changes in sound pressure over a very wide range with the loudest sound pressure to which the human ear can respond being ten million times greater than the softest. The decibel (abbreviated as dB) scale reduces this ratio to a more manageable size by the use of logarithms.

The symbols SPL, L or LP are commonly used to represent Sound Pressure Level. The symbol LA represents A-weighted Sound Pressure Level. The standard reference unit for Sound Pressure Levels expressed in decibels is 2 x  $10^{-5}$  Pa.

#### 2. 'A' Weighted Sound Pressure Level

The overall level of a sound is usually expressed in terms of dBA, which is measured using a sound level meter with an 'A-weighting' filter. This is an electronic filter having a frequency response corresponding approximately to that of human hearing.

People's hearing is most sensitive to sounds at mid frequencies (500 Hz to 4,000 Hz), and less sensitive at lower and higher frequencies. Different sources having the same dBA level generally sound about equally loud.

A change of 1 dB or 2 dB in the level of a sound is difficult for most people to detect, whilst a 3 dB to 5 dB change corresponds to a small but noticeable change in loudness. A 10 dB change corresponds to an approximate doubling or halving in loudness. The table below lists examples of typical noise levels.

Sound Pressure Level (dBA)	Typical Source	Subjective Evaluation	
130	Threshold of pain	Intolerable	
120	Heavy rock concert	Extremely noisy	
110	Grinding on steel		
100	Loud car horn at 3 m	Very noisy	
90	Construction site with pneumatic hammering		
80	Kerbside of busy street	Loud	
70	Loud radio or television		
60	Department store	Moderate to	
50	General Office	quiet	
40	Inside private office	Quiet to very quiet	
30	Inside bedroom		
20	Recording studio	Almost silent	

Other weightings (eg B, C and D) are less commonly used than A-weighting. Sound Levels measured without any weighting are referred to as 'linear', and the units are expressed as dB(lin) or dB.

#### 3. Sound Power Level

The relationship between Sound Power and Sound Pressure is similar to the effect of an electric radiator, which is characterised by a power rating but has an effect on the surrounding environment that can be measured in terms of a different parameter, temperature.

#### 4. Statistical Noise Levels

Sounds that vary in level over time, such as road traffic noise and most community noise, are commonly described in terms of the statistical exceedance levels LAN, where LAN is the Aweighted sound pressure level exceeded for N% of a given measurement period. For example, the LA1 is the noise level exceeded for 1% of the time, LA10 the noise exceeded for 10% of the time, and so on.

The following figure presents a hypothetical 15 minute noise survey, illustrating various common statistical indices of interest.



Of particular relevance, are:

- LA1 The noise level exceeded for 1% of the 15 minute interval.
- LA10 The noise level exceeded for 10% of the 15 minute interval. This is commonly referred to as the average maximum noise level.
- LA90 The noise level exceeded for 90% of the sample period. This noise level is described as the average minimum background sound level (in the absence of the source under consideration), or simply the background level.
- LAeq The A-weighted equivalent noise level (basically, the average noise level). It is defined as the steady sound level that contains the same amount of acoustical energy as the corresponding time-varying sound.

#### 5. Frequency Analysis

Frequency analysis is the process used to examine the tones (or frequency components) which make up the overall noise or vibration signal.

The units for frequency are Hertz (Hz), which represent the number of cycles per second.

Frequency analysis can be in:

- Octave bands (where the centre frequency and width of each band is double the previous band)
- 1/3 octave bands (three bands in each octave band)

The Sound Power of a source is the rate at which it emits acoustic energy. As with Sound Pressure Levels, Sound Power Levels are expressed in decibel units (dB or dBA), but may be identified by the symbols SWL or LW, or by the reference unit  $10^{-12}$  W.

The following figure shows a 1/3 octave band frequency analysis where the noise is dominated by the 200 Hz band. Note that the indicated level of each individual band is less than the overall level, which is the logarithmic sum of the bands.



1/3 Octave Band Centre Frequency (Hz)

#### 6. Annoying Noise (Special Audible Characteristics)

A louder noise will generally be more annoying to nearby receivers than a quieter one. However, noise is often also found to be more annoying and result in larger impacts where the following characteristics are apparent:

- **Tonality** tonal noise contains one or more prominent tones (ie differences in distinct frequency components between adjoining octave or 1/3 octave bands), and is normally regarded as more annoying than 'broad band' noise.
- Impulsiveness an impulsive noise is characterised by one or more short sharp peaks in the time domain, such as occurs during hammering.
- Intermittency intermittent noise varies in level with the change in level being clearly audible. An example would include mechanical plant cycling on and off.
- Low Frequency Noise low frequency noise contains significant energy in the lower frequency bands, which are typically taken to be in the 10 to 160 Hz region.

• Narrow band (where the spectrum is divided into 400 or more bands of equal width)



# **APPENDIX B**

Operator Attended Noise Survey Charts



Figure B1 – Day Period – 'Atkins' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

Figure B2 – Evening Period – 'Atkins' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results







Figure B3 – Night Period – 'Atkins' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

Figure B4 – Day Period – 'Clarke' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results







Figure B5 – Evening Period – 'Clarke' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

Figure B6 – Night Period – 'Clarke' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results







Figure B7 – Day Period – 'Hall' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

Figure B8 – Evening Period – 'Hall' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results







Figure B9 – Night Period – 'Hall' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

Figure B10 – Day Period – 'Lowrey' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results







Figure B11 – Evening Period – 'Lowrey' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

Figure B12 – Night Period – 'Lowrey' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results







Figure B13 – Day Period – 'Pryce Jones' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

Figure B14 – Evening Period – 'Pryce Jones' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results







Figure B15 – Night Period – 'Pryce Jones' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

Figure B16 – Day Period – 'Van der Drift' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results







Figure B17 – Evening Period – 'Van der Drift' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

Figure B18 – Night Period – 'Van der Drift' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results







Figure B19 – Day Period – 'Greenwood' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

Figure B20 – Evening Period – 'Greenwood' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results







Figure B21 – Night Period – 'Greenwood' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

Figure B22 – Day Period – 'Wadland' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results







Figure B23 – Evening Period – 'Wadland' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

Figure B24 – Night Period – 'Wadland' Operator Attended Noise Survey Results









## ASIA PACIFIC OFFICES

#### ADELAIDE

60 Halifax Street Adelaide SA 5000 Australia T: +61 431 516 449

#### **GOLD COAST**

Level 2, 194 Varsity Parade Varsity Lakes QLD 4227 Australia M: +61 438 763 516

#### NEWCASTLE

10 Kings Road New Lambton NSW 2305 Australia T: +61 2 4037 3200 F: +61 2 4037 3201

#### WOLLONGONG

Level 1, The Central Building UoW Innovation Campus North Wollongong NSW 2500 Australia T: +61 2 4249 1000

#### AUCKLAND

Level 4, 12 O'Connell Street Auckland 1010 New Zealand T: 0800 757 695

#### SINGAPORE

39b Craig Road Singapore 089677 T: +65 6822 2203

#### BRISBANE

Level 2, 15 Astor Terrace Spring Hill QLD 4000 Australia T: +61 7 3858 4800 F: +61 7 3858 4801

#### MACKAY

21 River Street Mackay QLD 4740 Australia T: +61 7 3181 3300

#### PERTH

Grd Floor, 503 Murray Street Perth WA 6000 Australia T: +61 8 9422 5900 F: +61 8 9422 5901

#### CANBERRA

GPO 410 Canberra ACT 2600 Australia T: +61 2 6287 0800 F: +61 2 9427 8200

#### MELBOURNE

Level 11, 176 Wellington Parade East Melbourne VIC 3002 Australia T: +61 3 9249 9400 F: +61 3 9249 9499

#### SYDNEY

Tenancy 202 Submarine School Sub Base Platypus 120 High Street North Sydney NSW 2060 Australia T: +61 2 9427 8100 F: +61 2 9427 8200

#### DARWIN

Unit 5, 21 Parap Road Parap NT 0820 Australia T: +61 8 8998 0100 F: +61 8 9370 0101

#### **NEWCASTLE CBD**

Suite 2B, 125 Bull Street Newcastle West NSW 2302 Australia T: +61 2 4940 0442

#### TOWNSVILLE

12 Cannan Street South Townsville QLD 4810 Australia T: +61 7 4722 8000 F: +61 7 4722 8001

#### NELSON

6/A Cambridge Street Richmond, Nelson 7020 New Zealand T: +64 274 898 628

#### WELLINGTON

12A & B Waterloo Quay Wellington 6011 New Zealand T: +64 2181 7186